

Answer Key

Lesson 4

Page 58, Reteaching

Exercise A

1. joining two separate hulls together; joining
2. Leaving a little space between the two hulls; Leaving
3. tying two logs together; tying
4. Using paddles and sometimes sails; Using
5. skimming over the water; skimming
attracting the attention of curious onlookers;
attracting
6. building a catamaran of his own; building

Exercise B

1. Cheering the team; S
2. preserving fruits and vegetables; DO
3. telling the secret; OP
4. wearing her sweater inside out; PN
5. Playing chess; S
6. skiing down almost-vertical slopes; PN
7. coming late; OP
8. listening to my explanation; OP
8. washing the dog with tomato juice; DO
10. Hearing the wind moan; S

Page 59, More Practice

Exercise A

1. Eating tomatoes; S
2. growing the first tomato in the United States; DO
3. believing the tomato poisonous; OP
4. appreciating the tomato's value; DO
5. classifying it as a fruit or a vegetable; OP
6. Labeling it as a fruit; S
7. using a fruit in soups and sauces; S
8. deciding the issue; OP
9. satisfying both the scientific and the nonscientific worlds; PN
10. classifying the tomato as a vegetable for purposes of trade only; OP

Exercise B

1. Sailing has always appealed to me.
2. My long-term project has been finding a patient teacher.
3. My misfortune is being a total klutz.
4. Staying out of the way of the sail is impossible for me.
5. All I can aim for is being allowed on a sailboat as a guest.

Page 60, Application

Exercise A

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Crossing an ocean was even more dangerous in the past than it is now.
2. A ship's officers had to be concerned about feeding the crew.
3. One of the delights on the sea, on a calm night, is watching the sun set.
4. Some people don't like feeling the boat rock.
5. Today, taking a cruise offers the advantage of seeing strange, new lands in a comfortable way.

Exercise B

Applications will vary. Students should demonstrate an understanding of gerund phrases. Paragraphs should be coherent and interesting.